

# VoSA

## Voice Separation Analyzer



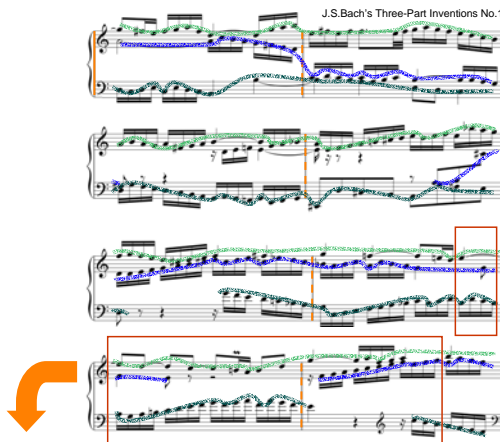
A NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
ENGINEERING RESEARCH CENTER



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### Research Goal

- Create a robust algorithm to separate voices in polyphonic music using basic principles of music perception.
- Introduce objective measures for evaluating voice separation results.
- Implement and evaluate algorithm in VoSA - Voice Separation Analyzer.



### Applications

- Music information retrieval
- Computer analysis of music
- Automatic transcription of music.

### Role in IMSC

This project supports IMSC's research in music information management through systematic use of music perception principles.

### Research Approach

- **Uniqueness:** Contig Mapping approach.
- **Software:** developed under Java SDK1.4.2 SE

### Accomplishments

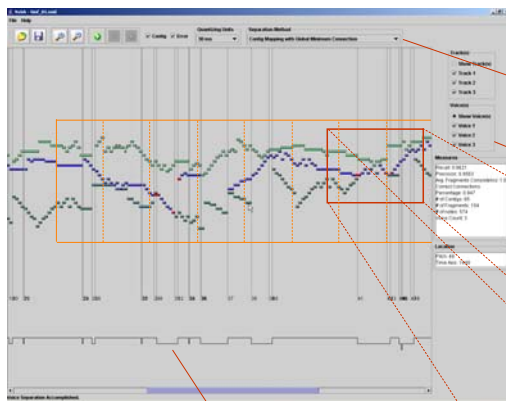
- Contig-mapping algorithm for voice separation.
- Adaptive quantization developed to pre-process MIDI.
- Universal measures to evaluate voice separation.
- Algorithm's result: 90% precision on Bach's pieces.

### Publication:

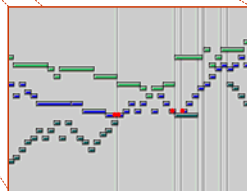
Chew, Elaine & Wu, Xiaodan. "Separating Voices in Polyphonic Music: A Contig Mapping Approach." In *Proc. of Computer Music Modeling and Retrieval*, Springer Verlag LNCS #2771, 2004.

### Invention + Software

**Disclosure:** A Contig Mapping Algorithm for Voice Separation (Filed: 5 April, 2004).



- Toolbar**
- To choose the quantizing units.
  - To choose the separation method.
- Track Pane**
- To show the midi track(s).
  - To show the separated voice(s).
  - To show the performance measures.



### Piano Roll View

- To color the different tracks/voices.
- Gray line shows the boundaries of the voice contigs.
- Red dot shows the erroneous contig connections.

**Voice Count Plot**

- To give the number of voices detected.

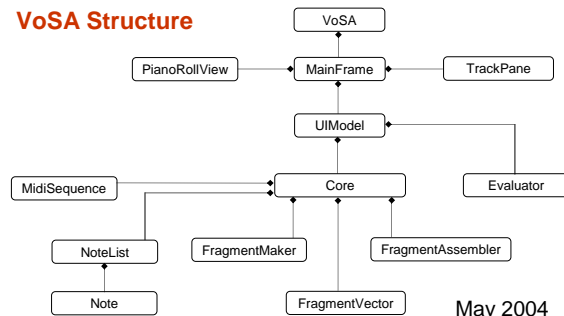
### Future Work

- Determine when to allow voice crossings.
- Determine if pattern matching can improve the performance of VoSA.
- Apply VoSA to music retrieval systems.

### Related Work

- Huron, D. (2001) "Tone and Voice: A Derivation of the Rules of Voice-leading from Perceptual Principles", *Music Perception*, 19(1), 2001, pp.1-64.
- Kilian, J. & Hoos, H. (2002) "Voice Separation – A Local Optimization Approach." In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Music Information Retrieval, 2002*, p.39-46.
- Temperley, D. (2001) "The Cognition of Basic Musical Structures", MIT Press: 2001, pp. 85-114.

### VoSA Structure



May 2004